What is claimed is:

- 1. A hierarchy of logic configuration storage, the hierarchy consisting of at least external storage, on-chip compressed cache, on-chip decompressed planes, and one or more active planes.
- 2. A method of configuration of an array of computing and/or interconnect elements, comprising:

decoding configuration memory by rows and columns; and applying configuration codes to intersections of selected rows and columns, including a multiplicity of such intersections for the same configuration code.

- 3. The method of Claim 2, further comprising overwriting an existing configuration code with a new code, allowing the efficient compression of regular arrays with differing end conditions such as configurations of different sizes and differing contents for items of configuration.
 - 4. The method of Claim 3, further comprising: changing at least some of a computing element's configuration; holding fixed at least some of a storage element's configuration; whereby data-in-place reconfiguration is achieved.
- 5. A reconfigurable computing chip comprising an on-chip configuration cache containing a multiplicity of stored configurations, wherein each configuration is identified by a unique off-chip address used to fetch that configuration.
 - 6. The apparatus of Claim 5, where each configuration is compressed.

- 7. The apparatus of Claim 5, where the identification of the addresses is performed using contents-addressable memory.
- 8. In a reconfigurable computing system including a reconfigurable computing chip having reconfigurable logic and multiple configuration planes, the system further including off-chip storage, a method of configuration management, comprising storing in a table a current state of the on-chip configurations, said table consisting of multiple entries, each entry identifying an on-chip configuration plane and identifying a unique off-chip address of a loaded configuration.
 - 9. The method of Claim 8, further comprising:

saving the table, thereby saving the entire state of the reconfigurable logic;

loading the table; and from information stored in the table, loading the identified configurations into the identified on-chip planes.

10. The method of Claim 8, further comprising establishing initial boot conditions in the reconfigurable logic by:

specifying in the table an address of a boot configuration; and automatically loading the boot configuration into the reconfigurable computing chip on boot up.